Sybmol	Italian Term	Definition
pp	Pianissimo	Very soft
p	Piano	Soft
mp	Mezzo Piano	Medium soft
mf	Mezzo Forte	Medium loud
f	Forte	Loud
ſſ	Fortissimo	Very Loud

Symbol	Italian Term	Definition
	Accent	Note is emphasized, performed louder
	Tenuto	Hold note for its full value
	Staccato	Short, detached
	Crescendo	Gradually get louder
	Decrescendo	Gradually get softer
·	Fermata	Pause on the note, watch conductor for release
•	Coda	The "tail", ending of a piece of music
%	Segno	Repeat music from the sign
	Glissando	Sliding from one note to another